

# catena-Poly[[bis[4-(1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*f*]-[1,10]phenanthrolin-2-yl)phenol]-cadmium(II)]- $\mu$ -fumarato]

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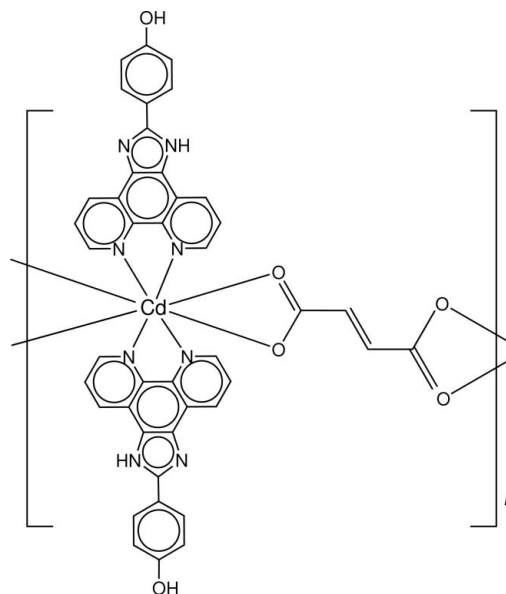
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.006$  Å; disorder in main residue;  $R$  factor = 0.043;  $wR$  factor = 0.119; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.6.

In the polymeric title compound,  $[\text{Cd}(\text{C}_4\text{H}_2\text{O}_4)(\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_4\text{O})_2]_n$ , the  $\text{Cd}^{\text{II}}$  centre is eight-coordinated within an  $\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$  donor set derived from two chelating 4-(1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*f*][1,10]phenanthrolin-2-yl)phenol ligands and two asymmetrically chelating carboxylate residues of bridging fumarate dianions. The linear chains are linked into a layer in the *ac* plane *via*  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}_{\text{carboxylate}}$  hydrogen bonds. Layers are connected into double layers *via*  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}_{\text{carboxylate}}$  hydrogen bonds and these stack along the *b* axis.  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$  interactions are also present. Disorder in the ethylene portion of the fumarate was modelled over two positions, the major component having a site-occupancy factor of 0.677 (15).

## Related literature

For general background and related structures see: Chen & Liu (2002); Yang *et al.* (2007*a,b*).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$[\text{Cd}(\text{C}_4\text{H}_2\text{O}_4)(\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_4\text{O})_2]$   
 $M_r = 851.11$   
 Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$   
 $a = 9.5596$  (3) Å  
 $b = 13.5628$  (7) Å  
 $c = 15.8934$  (16) Å  
 $\alpha = 64.756$  (3)°  
 $\beta = 77.142$  (1)°

$\gamma = 72.929$  (4)°  
 $V = 1770.4$  (2) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 2$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.68$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 293$  K  
 $0.33 \times 0.25 \times 0.20$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX  
 diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan  
 (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)  
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.654$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.772$   
 (expected range = 0.739–0.873)

15185 measured reflections  
 7170 independent reflections  
 5600 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.119$   
 $S = 1.05$   
 7170 reflections  
 529 parameters

2 restraints  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 1.67$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.30$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                                | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{O1}-\text{H1O}\cdots\text{O6}^{\text{i}}$    | 0.84         | 1.86               | 2.659 (5)   | 161                  |
| $\text{O2}-\text{H2O}\cdots\text{O4}^{\text{ii}}$   | 0.84         | 1.83               | 2.663 (5)   | 172                  |
| $\text{N3}-\text{H3n}\cdots\text{O5}^{\text{iii}}$  | 0.86         | 2.15               | 2.893 (6)   | 144                  |
| $\text{N7}-\text{H7n}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{iv}}$   | 0.86         | 2.06               | 2.785 (6)   | 141                  |
| $\text{C3}-\text{H3}\cdots\text{O5}^{\text{iii}}$   | 0.93         | 2.48               | 3.309 (5)   | 148                  |
| $\text{C22}-\text{H22}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{iv}}$  | 0.93         | 2.57               | 3.360 (5)   | 143                  |
| $\text{C28}-\text{H28}\cdots\text{O2}^{\text{v}}$   | 0.93         | 2.55               | 3.390 (6)   | 150                  |
| $\text{C2}-\text{H2}\cdots\text{Cg1}^{\text{iv}}$   | 0.93         | 2.75               | 3.445 (5)   | 133                  |
| $\text{C21}-\text{H21}\cdots\text{Cg2}^{\text{vi}}$ | 0.93         | 2.79               | 3.554 (5)   | 140                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-1, y, z+1$ ; (ii)  $x, y, z-1$ ; (iii)  $-x+2, -y, -z+2$ ; (iv)  $-x+2, -y, -z+1$ ; (v)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z$ ; (vi)  $-x+1, -y, -z+2$ . Cg1 and Cg2 are the centroids of the C33–C38 and C14–C19 rings, respectively.

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 1997); cell refinement: *SAINTE* (Bruker, 1999); data reduction: *SAINTE*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LH2849).

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## References

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**supplementary materials**

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***catena*-Poly[[bis[4-(1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*f*][1,10]phenanthrolin-2-yl)phenol]cadmium(II)]- $\mu$ -fumarato]**

**L.-P. Shi and E. R. T. Tiekink**

### Comment

The chelating molecules 1,10-phenanthroline and 2,2'-bipyridyl have been widely used to build supramolecular architectures owing to their excellent coordinating ability and large conjugated system (Chen & Liu, 2002). However, far less attention has been given to their derivatives (Yang *et al.*, 2007*a*; Yang *et al.*, 2007*b*). For example, the rare phenanthroline derivative 4-(1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*f*][1,10]phenanthrolin-2-yl)phenol (*L*) possesses varied aromatic systems, and is a good candidate for the construction of metal-organic supramolecular architectures. In this contribution, a cadmium coordination polymer containing *L* and fumarate has been synthesized, namely [CdL<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>)]<sub>n</sub> (I), and its crystal structure determined.

The asymmetric unit of (I) comprises cadmium, two chelating *L* ligands and a bridging fumarate dianion, Fig. 1. The Cd–N bond distances lie in the narrow range 2.320 (3) to 2.351 (3) Å and, reflecting the asymmetric mode of coordination exhibited by the carboxylate residues, the Cd–O distances range from 2.496 (3) to 2.742 (3) Å. The cadmium centre is eight-coordinate within an N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub> donor set. The polymeric chain is linear, Fig. 2, and these form a layer in the *ac* plane with adjacent chains being connected by O–H⋯O hydrogen bonds, Table 1. Centrosymmetrically related layers associate *via* N–H⋯O hydrogen bonds to form a double layer and these aggregates stack along the *b* axis, Fig. 3. Further consolidation to the crystal packing is afforded by C–H⋯O interactions that occur within layers and between double layers, and by C–H⋯ $\pi$  contacts within double layers, Table 1.

### Experimental

A mixture of fumeric acid (0.5 mmol), [4-(1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*f*][1,10]phenanthrolin-2-yl)phenol] (0.5 mmol), NaOH (1 mmol) and CdCl<sub>2</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O (0.5 mmol) was suspended in deionized water (12 ml) and sealed in a 20-ml Teflon-lined autoclave. Upon heating at 433 K for one week, the autoclave was slowly cooled to room temperature. The crystals were collected, washed with deionized water, and dried.

### Refinement

Carbon-bound H-atoms were placed in calculated positions with C–H = 0.93 Å, and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation, with *U*(H) set to 1.2*U*<sub>eq</sub>(C). The O–H and N–H atoms were located from a difference map but included in their idealized positions with O–H = 0.84 Å and *U*(H) set to 1.5*U*<sub>eq</sub>(O) and N–H = 0.86 Å and *U*(H) set to 1.2*U*<sub>eq</sub>(N).

Disorder was noted in the positions of the ethylene atoms of the fumarate dianion. The atoms were modelled over two positions with the major component (anisotropic displacement parameters) having a site occupancy = 0.677 (15).

The maximum and minimum residual electron density peaks of 1.67 and 0.30 e Å<sup>-3</sup>, respectively, were located 1.37 Å and 1.53 Å from the H21 and N2 atoms, respectively.

## Figures

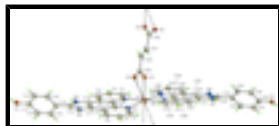


Fig. 1. The asymmetric unit in the polymeric structure of (I), showing the atomic numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 70% probability level. Only the major component of the disordered ethylene residue in the fumarate dianion is shown.

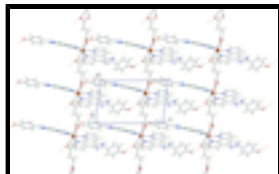


Fig. 2. View of links mediated by O—H...O hydrogen bonding (dashed lines) between the polymeric chains in (I).

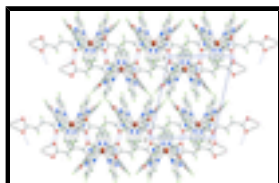


Fig. 3. View of the double layers mediated by N—H...O hydrogen bonding (dashed lines) and the stacking of these in the crystal structure of (I).

## **catena-Poly[[bis[4-(1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*f*][1,10]phenanthrolin- 2-yl)phenol]cadmium(II)]- $\mu$ -fumarato]**

### *Crystal data*

[Cd(C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>)(C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>]

$M_r = 851.11$

Triclinic, *P* $\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 9.5596$  (3) Å

$b = 13.5628$  (7) Å

$c = 15.8934$  (16) Å

$\alpha = 64.756$  (3)°

$\beta = 77.142$  (1)°

$\gamma = 72.929$  (4)°

$V = 1770.4$  (2) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 2$

$F_{000} = 860$

$D_x = 1.597$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 7163 reflections

$\theta = 3.0$ – $26.4$ °

$\mu = 0.68$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 293$  K

Block, pale-yellow

$0.33 \times 0.25 \times 0.20$  mm

### *Data collection*

Bruker SMART APEX  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 293$  K

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)

$T_{\min} = 0.654$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.772$

15185 measured reflections

7170 independent reflections

5600 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.4$ °

$\theta_{\text{min}} = 4.3$ °

$h = -8 \rightarrow 11$

$k = -16 \rightarrow 16$

$l = -19 \rightarrow 19$

*Refinement*

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map     |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$                                | H-atom parameters constrained                            |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.119$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0737P)^2 + 0.2724P]$        |
| $S = 1.05$   | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$                           |
| 7170 reflections   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.002$                         |
| 529 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 1.67 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$    |
| 2 restraints   | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.30 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: none                              |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>    | <i>y</i>    | <i>z</i>      | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Cd  | 0.70820 (3) | 0.16101 (2) | 0.698014 (15) | 0.03567 (11)                     |           |
| O1  | 0.3239 (4)  | 0.3694 (3)  | 1.4609 (2)    | 0.0702 (9)                       |           |
| H1O | 0.3520      | 0.3209      | 1.5122        | 0.105*                           |           |
| O2  | 0.9918 (4)  | 0.3606 (3)  | -0.19919 (18) | 0.0599 (8)                       |           |
| H2O | 0.9745      | 0.3150      | -0.2161       | 0.090*                           |           |
| O3  | 0.9693 (3)  | 0.0674 (3)  | 0.72834 (19)  | 0.0504 (7)                       |           |
| O4  | 0.9168 (3)  | 0.2304 (3)  | 0.73968 (19)  | 0.0488 (7)                       |           |
| O5  | 1.4906 (4)  | 0.0739 (4)  | 0.7290 (2)    | 0.0762 (11)                      |           |
| O6  | 1.4676 (3)  | 0.2372 (3)  | 0.6096 (2)    | 0.0619 (8)                       |           |
| N1  | 0.6857 (3)  | 0.0720 (3)  | 0.85992 (19)  | 0.0357 (7)                       |           |
| N2  | 0.5641 (3)  | 0.2916 (3)  | 0.7615 (2)    | 0.0412 (7)                       |           |
| N3  | 0.5178 (4)  | 0.1543 (3)  | 1.1456 (2)    | 0.0439 (8)                       |           |
| H3n | 0.5437      | 0.0930      | 1.1924        | 0.053*                           |           |
| N4  | 0.4233 (4)  | 0.3334 (3)  | 1.0646 (2)    | 0.0534 (9)                       |           |
| N5  | 0.7763 (3)  | 0.0688 (3)  | 0.59460 (18)  | 0.0334 (6)                       |           |
| N6  | 0.7974 (3)  | 0.2817 (3)  | 0.55281 (19)  | 0.0351 (7)                       |           |
| N7  | 0.9021 (3)  | 0.1514 (3)  | 0.25644 (19)  | 0.0374 (7)                       |           |

## supplementary materials

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|     |            |             |            |             |
|-----|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| H7n | 0.9045     | 0.0920      | 0.2485     | 0.045*      |
| N8  | 0.9143 (4) | 0.3264 (3)  | 0.2216 (2) | 0.0436 (8)  |
| C1  | 0.7408 (4) | -0.0355 (4) | 0.9060 (3) | 0.0430 (9)  |
| H1  | 0.7878     | -0.0793     | 0.8715     | 0.052*      |
| C2  | 0.7323 (4) | -0.0867 (4) | 1.0031 (3) | 0.0479 (10) |
| H2  | 0.7702     | -0.1630     | 1.0330     | 0.057*      |
| C3  | 0.6669 (4) | -0.0216 (4) | 1.0534 (3) | 0.0449 (9)  |
| H3  | 0.6608     | -0.0535     | 1.1184     | 0.054*      |
| C4  | 0.6091 (4) | 0.0922 (3)  | 1.0077 (2) | 0.0370 (8)  |
| C5  | 0.6194 (4) | 0.1374 (3)  | 0.9086 (2) | 0.0352 (8)  |
| C6  | 0.5558 (4) | 0.2550 (3)  | 0.8563 (2) | 0.0377 (8)  |
| C7  | 0.5027 (5) | 0.3966 (4)  | 0.7136 (3) | 0.0533 (11) |
| H7  | 0.5064     | 0.4209      | 0.6490     | 0.064*      |
| C8  | 0.4318 (5) | 0.4735 (4)  | 0.7559 (3) | 0.0594 (12) |
| H8  | 0.3912     | 0.5475      | 0.7199     | 0.071*      |
| C9  | 0.4238 (5) | 0.4376 (4)  | 0.8498 (3) | 0.0589 (11) |
| H9  | 0.3777     | 0.4871      | 0.8791     | 0.071*      |
| C10 | 0.4844 (4) | 0.3266 (3)  | 0.9028 (3) | 0.0452 (9)  |
| C11 | 0.4802 (4) | 0.2799 (4)  | 1.0036 (3) | 0.0446 (9)  |
| C12 | 0.5385 (4) | 0.1685 (3)  | 1.0519 (2) | 0.0406 (9)  |
| C13 | 0.4509 (5) | 0.2526 (4)  | 1.1486 (2) | 0.0449 (9)  |
| C14 | 0.4123 (5) | 0.2773 (4)  | 1.2344 (3) | 0.0459 (9)  |
| C15 | 0.4932 (4) | 0.2150 (4)  | 1.3098 (3) | 0.0470 (9)  |
| H15 | 0.5677     | 0.1533      | 1.3088     | 0.056*      |
| C16 | 0.4644 (4) | 0.2436 (4)  | 1.3870 (3) | 0.0472 (10) |
| H16 | 0.5187     | 0.2008      | 1.4376     | 0.057*      |
| C17 | 0.3548 (5) | 0.3359 (4)  | 1.3886 (3) | 0.0470 (10) |
| C18 | 0.2717 (5) | 0.3975 (4)  | 1.3140 (3) | 0.0552 (11) |
| H18 | 0.1958     | 0.4582      | 1.3157     | 0.066*      |
| C19 | 0.3014 (5) | 0.3691 (4)  | 1.2375 (3) | 0.0553 (11) |
| H19 | 0.2465     | 0.4119      | 1.1871     | 0.066*      |
| C20 | 0.7710 (4) | -0.0362 (3) | 0.6174 (2) | 0.0416 (9)  |
| H20 | 0.7461     | -0.0792     | 0.6799     | 0.050*      |
| C21 | 0.8009 (5) | -0.0851 (3) | 0.5527 (3) | 0.0452 (9)  |
| H21 | 0.7968     | -0.1593     | 0.5716     | 0.054*      |
| C22 | 0.8361 (4) | -0.0228 (3) | 0.4611 (3) | 0.0401 (8)  |
| H22 | 0.8560     | -0.0541     | 0.4166     | 0.048*      |
| C23 | 0.8426 (4) | 0.0893 (3)  | 0.4337 (2) | 0.0333 (8)  |
| C24 | 0.8130 (3) | 0.1325 (3)  | 0.5043 (2) | 0.0297 (7)  |
| C25 | 0.8232 (4) | 0.2460 (3)  | 0.4814 (2) | 0.0299 (7)  |
| C26 | 0.8130 (5) | 0.3828 (3)  | 0.5334 (3) | 0.0455 (9)  |
| H26 | 0.7959     | 0.4068      | 0.5823     | 0.055*      |
| C27 | 0.8534 (5) | 0.4553 (4)  | 0.4441 (3) | 0.0530 (11) |
| H27 | 0.8649     | 0.5254      | 0.4341     | 0.064*      |
| C28 | 0.8762 (5) | 0.4227 (3)  | 0.3711 (3) | 0.0466 (10) |
| H28 | 0.9010     | 0.4709      | 0.3104     | 0.056*      |
| C29 | 0.8617 (4) | 0.3158 (3)  | 0.3888 (2) | 0.0357 (8)  |
| C30 | 0.8838 (4) | 0.2720 (3)  | 0.3175 (2) | 0.0363 (8)  |
| C31 | 0.8756 (4) | 0.1642 (3)  | 0.3405 (2) | 0.0327 (7)  |

|      |             |             |             |             |            |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| C32  | 0.9234 (4)  | 0.2507 (3)  | 0.1887 (2)  | 0.0392 (8)  |            |
| C33  | 0.9472 (4)  | 0.2732 (3)  | 0.0876 (2)  | 0.0404 (8)  |            |
| C34  | 1.0177 (5)  | 0.3571 (3)  | 0.0255 (3)  | 0.0502 (10) |            |
| H34  | 1.0558      | 0.3953      | 0.0484      | 0.060*      |            |
| C35  | 1.0324 (5)  | 0.3849 (3)  | -0.0700 (3) | 0.0504 (10) |            |
| H35  | 1.0810      | 0.4408      | -0.1108     | 0.060*      |            |
| C36  | 0.9748 (5)  | 0.3292 (3)  | -0.1050 (2) | 0.0426 (9)  |            |
| C37  | 0.9070 (5)  | 0.2434 (4)  | -0.0443 (3) | 0.0491 (10) |            |
| H37  | 0.8707      | 0.2045      | -0.0675     | 0.059*      |            |
| C38  | 0.8935 (5)  | 0.2154 (4)  | 0.0518 (3)  | 0.0488 (10) |            |
| H38  | 0.8481      | 0.1575      | 0.0926      | 0.059*      |            |
| C39  | 1.0066 (4)  | 0.1455 (4)  | 0.7328 (2)  | 0.0430 (9)  | 0.677 (15) |
| C40  | 1.1717 (6)  | 0.1176 (6)  | 0.7339 (4)  | 0.0345 (18) | 0.677 (15) |
| H40  | 1.2180      | 0.0488      | 0.7754      | 0.041*      | 0.677 (15) |
| C41  | 1.2483 (6)  | 0.1893 (7)  | 0.6774 (4)  | 0.046 (2)   | 0.677 (15) |
| H41  | 1.2001      | 0.2602      | 0.6400      | 0.055*      | 0.677 (15) |
| C42  | 1.4171 (4)  | 0.1601 (5)  | 0.6706 (3)  | 0.0618 (14) | 0.677 (15) |
| C39' | 1.0066 (4)  | 0.1455 (4)  | 0.7328 (2)  | 0.0430 (9)  | 0.323 (15) |
| C40' | 1.1567 (17) | 0.1868 (16) | 0.7021 (10) | 0.039 (4)*  | 0.323 (15) |
| H40' | 1.1611      | 0.2589      | 0.6913      | 0.047*      | 0.323 (15) |
| C41' | 1.2730 (13) | 0.1107 (13) | 0.6934 (8)  | 0.032 (4)*  | 0.323 (15) |
| H41' | 1.2727      | 0.0395      | 0.6994      | 0.038*      | 0.323 (15) |
| C42' | 1.4171 (4)  | 0.1601 (5)  | 0.6706 (3)  | 0.0618 (14) | 0.323 (15) |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$      | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$      |
|----|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Cd | 0.03240 (15) | 0.0554 (2)  | 0.02243 (14) | -0.01454 (12) | 0.00236 (9)  | -0.01769 (12) |
| O1 | 0.094 (3)    | 0.069 (2)   | 0.0517 (18)  | 0.0083 (19)   | -0.0146 (17) | -0.0412 (17)  |
| O2 | 0.104 (3)    | 0.0573 (19) | 0.0251 (13)  | -0.0357 (18)  | -0.0051 (14) | -0.0116 (13)  |
| O3 | 0.0423 (15)  | 0.0675 (19) | 0.0559 (17)  | -0.0073 (14)  | -0.0044 (12) | -0.0412 (15)  |
| O4 | 0.0499 (16)  | 0.0595 (18) | 0.0457 (15)  | -0.0180 (15)  | -0.0034 (12) | -0.0257 (14)  |
| O5 | 0.0559 (19)  | 0.134 (3)   | 0.0345 (15)  | -0.045 (2)    | 0.0013 (14)  | -0.0170 (18)  |
| O6 | 0.0412 (16)  | 0.097 (3)   | 0.0581 (19)  | -0.0181 (17)  | -0.0007 (14) | -0.0404 (19)  |
| N1 | 0.0287 (14)  | 0.051 (2)   | 0.0278 (14)  | -0.0112 (14)  | 0.0026 (11)  | -0.0169 (14)  |
| N2 | 0.0344 (16)  | 0.055 (2)   | 0.0274 (14)  | -0.0065 (15)  | -0.0044 (12) | -0.0113 (14)  |
| N3 | 0.0433 (18)  | 0.056 (2)   | 0.0266 (15)  | -0.0088 (16)  | -0.0011 (13) | -0.0139 (15)  |
| N4 | 0.062 (2)    | 0.059 (2)   | 0.0395 (18)  | -0.0094 (18)  | -0.0001 (16) | -0.0244 (17)  |
| N5 | 0.0328 (15)  | 0.0449 (18) | 0.0254 (13)  | -0.0170 (14)  | 0.0011 (11)  | -0.0129 (13)  |
| N6 | 0.0369 (16)  | 0.0431 (18) | 0.0307 (14)  | -0.0094 (14)  | 0.0013 (12)  | -0.0214 (13)  |
| N7 | 0.0479 (18)  | 0.0415 (18) | 0.0276 (14)  | -0.0150 (15)  | 0.0007 (12)  | -0.0170 (13)  |
| N8 | 0.063 (2)    | 0.0420 (18) | 0.0276 (15)  | -0.0128 (16)  | -0.0039 (14) | -0.0150 (14)  |
| C1 | 0.038 (2)    | 0.053 (3)   | 0.0369 (19)  | -0.0070 (18)  | 0.0016 (16)  | -0.0211 (18)  |
| C2 | 0.042 (2)    | 0.048 (2)   | 0.043 (2)    | -0.0046 (18)  | -0.0047 (17) | -0.0121 (19)  |
| C3 | 0.040 (2)    | 0.060 (3)   | 0.0297 (18)  | -0.0102 (19)  | -0.0070 (15) | -0.0112 (18)  |
| C4 | 0.0298 (17)  | 0.054 (2)   | 0.0289 (17)  | -0.0135 (17)  | 0.0011 (14)  | -0.0170 (17)  |
| C5 | 0.0271 (16)  | 0.052 (2)   | 0.0261 (16)  | -0.0117 (16)  | 0.0003 (13)  | -0.0147 (16)  |
| C6 | 0.0301 (17)  | 0.056 (2)   | 0.0286 (17)  | -0.0101 (17)  | 0.0010 (14)  | -0.0192 (17)  |



## supplementary materials

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|                  |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C7               | 0.046 (2)   | 0.065 (3)   | 0.034 (2)   | -0.006 (2)   | -0.0034 (17) | -0.011 (2)   |
| C8               | 0.058 (3)   | 0.052 (3)   | 0.048 (2)   | -0.001 (2)   | -0.010 (2)   | -0.006 (2)   |
| C9               | 0.060 (3)   | 0.059 (3)   | 0.052 (2)   | -0.005 (2)   | 0.000 (2)    | -0.025 (2)   |
| C10              | 0.042 (2)   | 0.052 (3)   | 0.0361 (19) | -0.0093 (19) | -0.0005 (16) | -0.0153 (18) |
| C11              | 0.045 (2)   | 0.058 (3)   | 0.0343 (19) | -0.0095 (19) | 0.0024 (16)  | -0.0259 (19) |
| C12              | 0.0386 (19) | 0.055 (3)   | 0.0274 (17) | -0.0103 (18) | -0.0016 (14) | -0.0160 (17) |
| C13              | 0.051 (2)   | 0.063 (3)   | 0.0290 (18) | -0.018 (2)   | 0.0058 (16)  | -0.0267 (18) |
| C14              | 0.050 (2)   | 0.058 (3)   | 0.0347 (19) | -0.015 (2)   | 0.0026 (16)  | -0.0234 (18) |
| C15              | 0.043 (2)   | 0.057 (3)   | 0.045 (2)   | -0.0060 (19) | 0.0002 (17)  | -0.029 (2)   |
| C16              | 0.042 (2)   | 0.066 (3)   | 0.038 (2)   | -0.010 (2)   | -0.0048 (16) | -0.026 (2)   |
| C17              | 0.052 (2)   | 0.058 (3)   | 0.041 (2)   | -0.013 (2)   | -0.0018 (17) | -0.0294 (19) |
| C18              | 0.061 (3)   | 0.057 (3)   | 0.050 (2)   | 0.001 (2)    | -0.006 (2)   | -0.032 (2)   |
| C19              | 0.060 (3)   | 0.061 (3)   | 0.040 (2)   | -0.002 (2)   | -0.0129 (19) | -0.018 (2)   |
| C20              | 0.047 (2)   | 0.049 (2)   | 0.0297 (17) | -0.0233 (19) | 0.0057 (15)  | -0.0120 (17) |
| C21              | 0.052 (2)   | 0.041 (2)   | 0.048 (2)   | -0.0234 (19) | 0.0017 (18)  | -0.0165 (18) |
| C22              | 0.044 (2)   | 0.045 (2)   | 0.0398 (19) | -0.0158 (18) | 0.0015 (16)  | -0.0243 (17) |
| C23              | 0.0296 (17) | 0.043 (2)   | 0.0311 (17) | -0.0100 (16) | -0.0006 (13) | -0.0185 (16) |
| C24              | 0.0243 (15) | 0.041 (2)   | 0.0270 (15) | -0.0100 (15) | -0.0012 (12) | -0.0150 (15) |
| C25              | 0.0292 (16) | 0.0350 (19) | 0.0271 (16) | -0.0054 (15) | -0.0002 (13) | -0.0161 (14) |
| C26              | 0.060 (3)   | 0.047 (2)   | 0.0369 (19) | -0.016 (2)   | 0.0046 (17)  | -0.0255 (18) |
| C27              | 0.081 (3)   | 0.039 (2)   | 0.043 (2)   | -0.022 (2)   | 0.006 (2)    | -0.0197 (18) |
| C28              | 0.066 (3)   | 0.039 (2)   | 0.0327 (19) | -0.016 (2)   | 0.0041 (17)  | -0.0131 (17) |
| C29              | 0.041 (2)   | 0.038 (2)   | 0.0288 (17) | -0.0103 (16) | 0.0004 (14)  | -0.0150 (15) |
| C30              | 0.0419 (19) | 0.041 (2)   | 0.0252 (16) | -0.0100 (17) | 0.0003 (14)  | -0.0143 (15) |
| C31              | 0.0366 (18) | 0.039 (2)   | 0.0256 (16) | -0.0080 (16) | -0.0022 (13) | -0.0168 (15) |
| C32              | 0.045 (2)   | 0.046 (2)   | 0.0265 (17) | -0.0101 (18) | -0.0001 (14) | -0.0161 (16) |
| C33              | 0.048 (2)   | 0.045 (2)   | 0.0270 (17) | -0.0095 (18) | -0.0016 (15) | -0.0146 (16) |
| C34              | 0.079 (3)   | 0.047 (2)   | 0.0354 (19) | -0.026 (2)   | -0.0023 (19) | -0.0202 (18) |
| C35              | 0.080 (3)   | 0.044 (2)   | 0.0317 (19) | -0.027 (2)   | 0.0051 (19)  | -0.0153 (17) |
| C36              | 0.059 (2)   | 0.042 (2)   | 0.0254 (17) | -0.0114 (19) | 0.0003 (16)  | -0.0141 (16) |
| C37              | 0.057 (2)   | 0.066 (3)   | 0.0352 (19) | -0.023 (2)   | -0.0017 (17) | -0.024 (2)   |
| C38              | 0.058 (2)   | 0.061 (3)   | 0.0301 (18) | -0.031 (2)   | 0.0017 (17)  | -0.0122 (18) |
| C39              | 0.0338 (19) | 0.074 (3)   | 0.0337 (19) | -0.016 (2)   | 0.0024 (15)  | -0.0331 (19) |
| C40              | 0.034 (3)   | 0.040 (4)   | 0.029 (3)   | -0.009 (3)   | -0.008 (2)   | -0.011 (3)   |
| C41              | 0.026 (3)   | 0.062 (6)   | 0.045 (3)   | -0.017 (3)   | -0.001 (2)   | -0.014 (3)   |
| C42              | 0.032 (2)   | 0.132 (5)   | 0.037 (2)   | -0.028 (3)   | 0.0003 (17)  | -0.043 (3)   |
| C39 <sup>i</sup> | 0.0338 (19) | 0.074 (3)   | 0.0337 (19) | -0.016 (2)   | 0.0024 (15)  | -0.0331 (19) |
| C42 <sup>i</sup> | 0.032 (2)   | 0.132 (5)   | 0.037 (2)   | -0.028 (3)   | 0.0003 (17)  | -0.043 (3)   |

### Geometric parameters (Å, °)

|                    |           |         |           |
|--------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| Cd—N1              | 2.320 (3) | C9—H9   | 0.9300    |
| Cd—N6              | 2.335 (3) | C10—C11 | 1.446 (5) |
| Cd—N5              | 2.343 (3) | C11—C12 | 1.374 (6) |
| Cd—N2              | 2.351 (3) | C13—C14 | 1.483 (5) |
| Cd—O3              | 2.496 (3) | C14—C15 | 1.384 (6) |
| Cd—O5 <sup>i</sup> | 2.541 (3) | C14—C19 | 1.390 (6) |
| Cd—O6 <sup>i</sup> | 2.671 (3) | C15—C16 | 1.388 (5) |
| Cd—O4              | 2.742 (3) | C15—H15 | 0.9300    |

|                     |             |             |            |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| O1—C17              | 1.353 (5)   | C16—C17     | 1.382 (6)  |
| O1—H10              | 0.8400      | C16—H16     | 0.9300     |
| O2—C36              | 1.355 (4)   | C17—C18     | 1.385 (6)  |
| O2—H20              | 0.8401      | C18—C19     | 1.376 (6)  |
| O3—C39'             | 1.246 (5)   | C18—H18     | 0.9300     |
| O3—C39              | 1.246 (5)   | C19—H19     | 0.9300     |
| O4—C39'             | 1.249 (5)   | C20—C21     | 1.385 (5)  |
| O4—C39              | 1.249 (5)   | C20—H20     | 0.9300     |
| O5—C42'             | 1.267 (6)   | C21—C22     | 1.358 (5)  |
| O5—C42              | 1.267 (6)   | C21—H21     | 0.9300     |
| O5—Cd <sup>ii</sup> | 2.541 (3)   | C22—C23     | 1.408 (5)  |
| O6—C42'             | 1.220 (6)   | C22—H22     | 0.9300     |
| O6—C42              | 1.220 (6)   | C23—C24     | 1.416 (5)  |
| N1—C1               | 1.323 (5)   | C23—C31     | 1.422 (5)  |
| N1—C5               | 1.350 (5)   | C24—C25     | 1.452 (5)  |
| N2—C7               | 1.317 (5)   | C25—C29     | 1.404 (5)  |
| N2—C6               | 1.361 (4)   | C26—C27     | 1.385 (6)  |
| N3—C13              | 1.315 (5)   | C26—H26     | 0.9300     |
| N3—C12              | 1.393 (4)   | C27—C28     | 1.364 (5)  |
| N3—H3n              | 0.8600      | C27—H27     | 0.9300     |
| N4—C13              | 1.339 (5)   | C28—C29     | 1.398 (5)  |
| N4—C11              | 1.376 (5)   | C28—H28     | 0.9300     |
| N5—C20              | 1.325 (5)   | C29—C30     | 1.439 (5)  |
| N5—C24              | 1.351 (4)   | C30—C31     | 1.370 (5)  |
| N6—C26              | 1.318 (5)   | C32—C33     | 1.479 (5)  |
| N6—C25              | 1.363 (4)   | C33—C34     | 1.385 (6)  |
| N7—C32              | 1.357 (5)   | C33—C38     | 1.396 (5)  |
| N7—C31              | 1.379 (4)   | C34—C35     | 1.385 (5)  |
| N7—H7n              | 0.8600      | C34—H34     | 0.9300     |
| N8—C32              | 1.312 (5)   | C35—C36     | 1.385 (5)  |
| N8—C30              | 1.386 (4)   | C35—H35     | 0.9300     |
| C1—C2               | 1.391 (5)   | C36—C37     | 1.383 (6)  |
| C1—H1               | 0.9300      | C37—C38     | 1.393 (5)  |
| C2—C3               | 1.365 (6)   | C37—H37     | 0.9300     |
| C2—H2               | 0.9300      | C38—H38     | 0.9300     |
| C3—C4               | 1.392 (6)   | C39—C40     | 1.513 (6)  |
| C3—H3               | 0.9300      | C40—C41     | 1.292 (12) |
| C4—C5               | 1.418 (5)   | C40—H40     | 0.9300     |
| C4—C12              | 1.421 (5)   | C41—C42     | 1.535 (7)  |
| C5—C6               | 1.460 (5)   | C41—H41     | 0.9300     |
| C6—C10              | 1.398 (5)   | C39'—C40'   | 1.593 (15) |
| C7—C8               | 1.406 (7)   | C40'—C41'   | 1.30 (3)   |
| C7—H7               | 0.9300      | C40'—H40'   | 0.9300     |
| C8—C9               | 1.350 (6)   | C41'—C42'   | 1.611 (12) |
| C8—H8               | 0.9300      | C41'—H41'   | 0.9300     |
| C9—C10              | 1.390 (6)   |             |            |
| N1—Cd—N6            | 155.24 (10) | C15—C14—C19 | 118.7 (4)  |
| N1—Cd—N5            | 124.62 (11) | C15—C14—C13 | 120.8 (4)  |

## supplementary materials

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|                                       |             |             |           |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| N6—Cd—N5                              | 71.47 (10)  | C19—C14—C13 | 120.4 (4) |
| N1—Cd—N2                              | 71.63 (11)  | C14—C15—C16 | 120.7 (4) |
| N6—Cd—N2                              | 100.10 (10) | C14—C15—H15 | 119.6     |
| N5—Cd—N2                              | 156.65 (10) | C16—C15—H15 | 119.6     |
| N1—Cd—O3                              | 78.07 (10)  | C17—C16—C15 | 119.9 (4) |
| N6—Cd—O3                              | 87.88 (10)  | C17—C16—H16 | 120.0     |
| N5—Cd—O3                              | 79.62 (9)   | C15—C16—H16 | 120.0     |
| N2—Cd—O3                              | 122.59 (9)  | O1—C17—C16  | 122.6 (4) |
| N1—Cd—O5 <sup>i</sup>                 | 78.38 (10)  | O1—C17—C18  | 117.7 (4) |
| N6—Cd—O5 <sup>i</sup>                 | 125.81 (10) | C16—C17—C18 | 119.7 (4) |
| N5—Cd—O5 <sup>i</sup>                 | 77.89 (11)  | C19—C18—C17 | 120.1 (4) |
| N2—Cd—O5 <sup>i</sup>                 | 90.86 (12)  | C19—C18—H18 | 119.9     |
| O3—Cd—O5 <sup>i</sup>                 | 129.15 (12) | C17—C18—H18 | 119.9     |
| N1—Cd—O6 <sup>i</sup>                 | 119.07 (10) | C18—C19—C14 | 120.9 (4) |
| N6—Cd—O6 <sup>i</sup>                 | 80.39 (10)  | C18—C19—H19 | 119.6     |
| N5—Cd—O6 <sup>i</sup>                 | 78.73 (10)  | C14—C19—H19 | 119.6     |
| N2—Cd—O6 <sup>i</sup>                 | 78.37 (10)  | N5—C20—C21  | 123.2 (3) |
| O3—Cd—O6 <sup>i</sup>                 | 157.74 (9)  | N5—C20—H20  | 118.4     |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—O6 <sup>i</sup>   | 50.03 (11)  | C21—C20—H20 | 118.4     |
| N1—Cd—O4                              | 79.34 (9)   | C22—C21—C20 | 118.9 (3) |
| N6—Cd—O4                              | 76.05 (9)   | C22—C21—H21 | 120.5     |
| N5—Cd—O4                              | 119.50 (9)  | C20—C21—H21 | 120.5     |
| N2—Cd—O4                              | 77.52 (10)  | C21—C22—C23 | 119.8 (3) |
| O3—Cd—O4                              | 49.28 (9)   | C21—C22—H22 | 120.1     |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—O4                | 157.20 (9)  | C23—C22—H22 | 120.1     |
| O6 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—O4                | 142.46 (10) | C22—C23—C24 | 117.8 (3) |
| C17—O1—H10                            | 116.3       | C22—C23—C31 | 125.7 (3) |
| C36—O2—H20                            | 113.5       | C24—C23—C31 | 116.5 (3) |
| C39 <sup>a</sup> —O3—C39              | 0.0 (3)     | N5—C24—C23  | 120.9 (3) |
| C39 <sup>a</sup> —O3—Cd               | 98.9 (2)    | N5—C24—C25  | 118.4 (3) |
| C39—O3—Cd                             | 98.9 (2)    | C23—C24—C25 | 120.6 (3) |
| C39 <sup>a</sup> —O4—C39              | 0.0 (3)     | N6—C25—C29  | 121.2 (3) |
| C39 <sup>a</sup> —O4—Cd               | 87.2 (2)    | N6—C25—C24  | 117.9 (3) |
| C39—O4—Cd                             | 87.2 (2)    | C29—C25—C24 | 120.9 (3) |
| C42 <sup>a</sup> —O5—C42              | 0.0 (5)     | N6—C26—C27  | 123.6 (3) |
| C42 <sup>a</sup> —O5—Cd <sup>ii</sup> | 93.9 (3)    | N6—C26—H26  | 118.2     |
| C42—O5—Cd <sup>ii</sup>               | 93.9 (3)    | C27—C26—H26 | 118.2     |
| C42 <sup>a</sup> —O6—C42              | 0.0 (8)     | C28—C27—C26 | 119.2 (4) |
| C1—N1—C5                              | 119.1 (3)   | C28—C27—H27 | 120.4     |
| C1—N1—Cd                              | 124.2 (2)   | C26—C27—H27 | 120.4     |
| C5—N1—Cd                              | 116.6 (2)   | C27—C28—C29 | 119.0 (3) |
| C7—N2—C6                              | 118.8 (3)   | C27—C28—H28 | 120.5     |
| C7—N2—Cd                              | 126.0 (3)   | C29—C28—H28 | 120.5     |
| C6—N2—Cd                              | 115.0 (2)   | C28—C29—C25 | 118.6 (3) |
| C13—N3—C12                            | 106.8 (3)   | C28—C29—C30 | 124.0 (3) |
| C13—N3—H3n                            | 126.6       | C25—C29—C30 | 117.4 (3) |

|             |           |                |            |
|-------------|-----------|----------------|------------|
| C12—N3—H3n  | 126.6     | C31—C30—N8     | 111.1 (3)  |
| C13—N4—C11  | 103.9 (3) | C31—C30—C29    | 120.8 (3)  |
| C20—N5—C24  | 119.3 (3) | N8—C30—C29     | 128.1 (3)  |
| C20—N5—Cd   | 124.9 (2) | C30—C31—N7     | 105.1 (3)  |
| C24—N5—Cd   | 115.6 (2) | C30—C31—C23    | 123.6 (3)  |
| C26—N6—C25  | 118.4 (3) | N7—C31—C23     | 131.3 (3)  |
| C26—N6—Cd   | 125.7 (2) | N8—C32—N7      | 113.3 (3)  |
| C25—N6—Cd   | 115.6 (2) | N8—C32—C33     | 123.2 (3)  |
| C32—N7—C31  | 106.6 (3) | N7—C32—C33     | 123.4 (3)  |
| C32—N7—H7n  | 126.7     | C34—C33—C38    | 118.5 (3)  |
| C31—N7—H7n  | 126.7     | C34—C33—C32    | 120.0 (3)  |
| C32—N8—C30  | 103.9 (3) | C38—C33—C32    | 121.5 (3)  |
| N1—C1—C2    | 123.6 (4) | C35—C34—C33    | 121.1 (4)  |
| N1—C1—H1    | 118.2     | C35—C34—H34    | 119.5      |
| C2—C1—H1    | 118.2     | C33—C34—H34    | 119.5      |
| C3—C2—C1    | 118.1 (4) | C34—C35—C36    | 120.0 (4)  |
| C3—C2—H2    | 121.0     | C34—C35—H35    | 120.0      |
| C1—C2—H2    | 121.0     | C36—C35—H35    | 120.0      |
| C2—C3—C4    | 120.2 (3) | O2—C36—C37     | 122.7 (3)  |
| C2—C3—H3    | 119.9     | O2—C36—C35     | 117.3 (3)  |
| C4—C3—H3    | 119.9     | C37—C36—C35    | 120.0 (3)  |
| C3—C4—C5    | 118.2 (3) | C36—C37—C38    | 119.7 (4)  |
| C3—C4—C12   | 125.6 (3) | C36—C37—H37    | 120.2      |
| C5—C4—C12   | 116.2 (3) | C38—C37—H37    | 120.2      |
| N1—C5—C4    | 120.8 (3) | C37—C38—C33    | 120.7 (4)  |
| N1—C5—C6    | 118.0 (3) | C37—C38—H38    | 119.6      |
| C4—C5—C6    | 121.1 (3) | C33—C38—H38    | 119.6      |
| N2—C6—C10   | 121.3 (3) | O3—C39—O4      | 123.3 (3)  |
| N2—C6—C5    | 118.0 (3) | O3—C39—C40     | 109.8 (4)  |
| C10—C6—C5   | 120.7 (3) | O4—C39—C40     | 126.9 (4)  |
| N2—C7—C8    | 122.8 (4) | C41—C40—C39    | 120.1 (7)  |
| N2—C7—H7    | 118.6     | C41—C40—H40    | 119.9      |
| C8—C7—H7    | 118.6     | C39—C40—H40    | 119.9      |
| C9—C8—C7    | 118.5 (4) | C40—C41—C42    | 121.5 (7)  |
| C9—C8—H8    | 120.7     | C40—C41—H41    | 119.2      |
| C7—C8—H8    | 120.7     | C42—C41—H41    | 119.2      |
| C8—C9—C10   | 120.2 (4) | O6—C42—O5      | 125.1 (4)  |
| C8—C9—H9    | 119.9     | O6—C42—C41     | 110.8 (5)  |
| C10—C9—H9   | 119.9     | O5—C42—C41     | 123.5 (5)  |
| C9—C10—C6   | 118.4 (4) | O3—C39'—O4     | 123.3 (3)  |
| C9—C10—C11  | 124.4 (4) | O3—C39'—C40'   | 133.1 (7)  |
| C6—C10—C11  | 117.2 (4) | O4—C39'—C40'   | 101.1 (7)  |
| C12—C11—N4  | 110.3 (3) | C41'—C40'—C39' | 114.1 (14) |
| C12—C11—C10 | 121.3 (3) | C41'—C40'—H40' | 123.0      |
| N4—C11—C10  | 128.4 (4) | C39'—C40'—H40' | 123.0      |
| C11—C12—N3  | 105.4 (3) | C40'—C41'—C42' | 108.8 (14) |
| C11—C12—C4  | 123.4 (3) | C40'—C41'—H41' | 125.6      |
| N3—C12—C4   | 131.1 (4) | C42'—C41'—H41' | 125.6      |
| N3—C13—N4   | 113.6 (3) | O6—C42'—O5     | 125.1 (4)  |

## supplementary materials

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|                             |            |                 |            |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| N3—C13—C14                  | 125.3 (4)  | O6—C42'—C41'    | 138.0 (6)  |
| N4—C13—C14                  | 121.1 (4)  | O5—C42'—C41'    | 95.3 (6)   |
| N1—Cd—O3—C39'               | -92.7 (2)  | C13—N3—C12—C4   | 177.4 (4)  |
| N6—Cd—O3—C39'               | 66.8 (2)   | C3—C4—C12—C11   | -178.4 (4) |
| N5—Cd—O3—C39'               | 138.3 (2)  | C5—C4—C12—C11   | 1.0 (5)    |
| N2—Cd—O3—C39'               | -33.9 (3)  | C3—C4—C12—N3    | 4.9 (6)    |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—O3—C39' | -156.8 (2) | C5—C4—C12—N3    | -175.7 (4) |
| O6 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—O3—C39' | 124.7 (3)  | C12—N3—C13—N4   | 0.3 (5)    |
| O4—Cd—O3—C39'               | -6.6 (2)   | C12—N3—C13—C14  | -177.5 (4) |
| N1—Cd—O3—C39                | -92.7 (2)  | C11—N4—C13—N3   | -0.7 (5)   |
| N6—Cd—O3—C39                | 66.8 (2)   | C11—N4—C13—C14  | 177.2 (4)  |
| N5—Cd—O3—C39                | 138.3 (2)  | N3—C13—C14—C15  | 27.2 (6)   |
| N2—Cd—O3—C39                | -33.9 (3)  | N4—C13—C14—C15  | -150.5 (4) |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—O3—C39  | -156.8 (2) | N3—C13—C14—C19  | -158.0 (4) |
| O6 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—O3—C39  | 124.7 (3)  | N4—C13—C14—C19  | 24.4 (6)   |
| O4—Cd—O3—C39                | -6.6 (2)   | C19—C14—C15—C16 | -0.1 (6)   |
| N1—Cd—O4—C39'               | 89.9 (2)   | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 174.9 (4)  |
| N6—Cd—O4—C39'               | -92.9 (2)  | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -0.6 (6)   |
| N5—Cd—O4—C39'               | -34.0 (2)  | C15—C16—C17—O1  | -178.4 (4) |
| N2—Cd—O4—C39'               | 163.2 (2)  | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 1.7 (6)    |
| O3—Cd—O4—C39'               | 6.5 (2)    | O1—C17—C18—C19  | 178.1 (4)  |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—O4—C39' | 102.3 (4)  | C16—C17—C18—C19 | -2.1 (7)   |
| O6 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—O4—C39' | -145.6 (2) | C17—C18—C19—C14 | 1.4 (7)    |
| N1—Cd—O4—C39                | 89.9 (2)   | C15—C14—C19—C18 | -0.3 (7)   |
| N6—Cd—O4—C39                | -92.9 (2)  | C13—C14—C19—C18 | -175.3 (4) |
| N5—Cd—O4—C39                | -34.0 (2)  | C24—N5—C20—C21  | -0.3 (5)   |
| N2—Cd—O4—C39                | 163.2 (2)  | Cd—N5—C20—C21   | 174.6 (3)  |
| O3—Cd—O4—C39                | 6.5 (2)    | N5—C20—C21—C22  | -0.6 (6)   |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—O4—C39  | 102.3 (4)  | C20—C21—C22—C23 | 0.3 (6)    |
| O6 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—O4—C39  | -145.6 (2) | C21—C22—C23—C24 | 0.7 (5)    |
| N6—Cd—N1—C1                 | -108.9 (3) | C21—C22—C23—C31 | -178.9 (4) |
| N5—Cd—N1—C1                 | 16.1 (3)   | C20—N5—C24—C23  | 1.3 (5)    |
| N2—Cd—N1—C1                 | 177.3 (3)  | Cd—N5—C24—C23   | -174.0 (2) |
| O3—Cd—N1—C1                 | -52.2 (3)  | C20—N5—C24—C25  | -177.9 (3) |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—N1—C1   | 82.4 (3)   | Cd—N5—C24—C25   | 6.8 (4)    |
| O6 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—N1—C1   | 112.6 (3)  | C22—C23—C24—N5  | -1.5 (5)   |
| O4—Cd—N1—C1                 | -102.5 (3) | C31—C23—C24—N5  | 178.1 (3)  |
| N6—Cd—N1—C5                 | 67.0 (4)   | C22—C23—C24—C25 | 177.7 (3)  |
| N5—Cd—N1—C5                 | -168.0 (2) | C31—C23—C24—C25 | -2.7 (5)   |
| N2—Cd—N1—C5                 | -6.8 (2)   | C26—N6—C25—C29  | -1.6 (5)   |
| O3—Cd—N1—C5                 | 123.7 (2)  | Cd—N6—C25—C29   | 173.1 (3)  |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—N1—C5   | -101.7 (2) | C26—N6—C25—C24  | 176.9 (3)  |
| O6 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—N1—C5   | -71.5 (3)  | Cd—N6—C25—C24   | -8.4 (4)   |
| O4—Cd—N1—C5                 | 73.4 (2)   | N5—C24—C25—N6   | 1.0 (4)    |
| N1—Cd—N2—C7                 | -178.2 (3) | C23—C24—C25—N6  | -178.2 (3) |
| N6—Cd—N2—C7                 | 26.0 (3)   | N5—C24—C25—C29  | 179.6 (3)  |

|                            |            |                             |            |
|----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| N5—Cd—N2—C7                | -40.3 (5)  | C23—C24—C25—C29             | 0.4 (5)    |
| O3—Cd—N2—C7                | 119.9 (3)  | C25—N6—C26—C27              | 0.3 (6)    |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—N2—C7  | -100.7 (3) | Cd—N6—C26—C27               | -173.8 (3) |
| O6 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—N2—C7  | -51.9 (3)  | N6—C26—C27—C28              | 1.3 (7)    |
| O4—Cd—N2—C7                | 99.1 (3)   | C26—C27—C28—C29             | -1.6 (7)   |
| N1—Cd—N2—C6                | 7.5 (2)    | C27—C28—C29—C25             | 0.4 (6)    |
| N6—Cd—N2—C6                | -148.4 (2) | C27—C28—C29—C30             | -179.6 (4) |
| N5—Cd—N2—C6                | 145.3 (3)  | N6—C25—C29—C28              | 1.3 (5)    |
| O3—Cd—N2—C6                | -54.4 (3)  | C24—C25—C29—C28             | -177.3 (3) |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—N2—C6  | 84.9 (3)   | N6—C25—C29—C30              | -178.7 (3) |
| O6 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—N2—C6  | 133.7 (3)  | C24—C25—C29—C30             | 2.7 (5)    |
| O4—Cd—N2—C6                | -75.3 (2)  | C32—N8—C30—C31              | 0.2 (4)    |
| N1—Cd—N5—C20               | 18.2 (3)   | C32—N8—C30—C29              | -179.7 (4) |
| N6—Cd—N5—C20               | 177.0 (3)  | C28—C29—C30—C31             | 176.4 (4)  |
| N2—Cd—N5—C20               | -111.1 (3) | C25—C29—C30—C31             | -3.6 (5)   |
| O3—Cd—N5—C20               | 85.7 (3)   | C28—C29—C30—N8              | -3.7 (6)   |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—N5—C20 | -48.3 (3)  | C25—C29—C30—N8              | 176.3 (4)  |
| O6 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—N5—C20 | -99.5 (3)  | N8—C30—C31—N7               | 0.1 (4)    |
| O4—Cd—N5—C20               | 115.8 (3)  | C29—C30—C31—N7              | 180.0 (3)  |
| N1—Cd—N5—C24               | -166.8 (2) | N8—C30—C31—C23              | -178.6 (3) |
| N6—Cd—N5—C24               | -8.0 (2)   | C29—C30—C31—C23             | 1.3 (6)    |
| N2—Cd—N5—C24               | 64.0 (4)   | C32—N7—C31—C30              | -0.3 (4)   |
| O3—Cd—N5—C24               | -99.2 (2)  | C32—N7—C31—C23              | 178.2 (4)  |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—N5—C24 | 126.7 (2)  | C22—C23—C31—C30             | -178.5 (3) |
| O6 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—N5—C24 | 75.5 (2)   | C24—C23—C31—C30             | 1.9 (5)    |
| O4—Cd—N5—C24               | -69.2 (2)  | C22—C23—C31—N7              | 3.2 (6)    |
| N1—Cd—N6—C26               | -42.5 (5)  | C24—C23—C31—N7              | -176.4 (3) |
| N5—Cd—N6—C26               | -177.2 (3) | C30—N8—C32—N7               | -0.4 (4)   |
| N2—Cd—N6—C26               | 25.3 (3)   | C30—N8—C32—C33              | 176.7 (3)  |
| O3—Cd—N6—C26               | -97.5 (3)  | C31—N7—C32—N8               | 0.5 (4)    |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—N6—C26 | 123.7 (3)  | C31—N7—C32—C33              | -176.6 (3) |
| O6 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—N6—C26 | 101.5 (3)  | N8—C32—C33—C34              | 25.9 (6)   |
| O4—Cd—N6—C26               | -49.0 (3)  | N7—C32—C33—C34              | -157.3 (4) |
| N1—Cd—N6—C25               | 143.2 (3)  | N8—C32—C33—C38              | -150.9 (4) |
| N5—Cd—N6—C25               | 8.5 (2)    | N7—C32—C33—C38              | 25.9 (6)   |
| N2—Cd—N6—C25               | -149.0 (2) | C38—C33—C34—C35             | 1.3 (7)    |
| O3—Cd—N6—C25               | 88.3 (2)   | C32—C33—C34—C35             | -175.6 (4) |
| O5 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—N6—C25 | -50.5 (3)  | C33—C34—C35—C36             | 0.7 (7)    |
| O6 <sup>i</sup> —Cd—N6—C25 | -72.7 (2)  | C34—C35—C36—O2              | 179.6 (4)  |
| O4—Cd—N6—C25               | 136.7 (3)  | C34—C35—C36—C37             | -2.2 (7)   |
| C5—N1—C1—C2                | 1.1 (5)    | O2—C36—C37—C38              | 179.9 (4)  |
| Cd—N1—C1—C2                | 176.9 (3)  | C35—C36—C37—C38             | 1.8 (7)    |
| N1—C1—C2—C3                | -1.7 (6)   | C36—C37—C38—C33             | 0.2 (7)    |
| C1—C2—C3—C4                | 0.8 (6)    | C34—C33—C38—C37             | -1.7 (7)   |
| C2—C3—C4—C5                | 0.5 (5)    | C32—C33—C38—C37             | 175.1 (4)  |
| C2—C3—C4—C12               | 180.0 (4)  | C39 <sup>i</sup> —O3—C39—O4 | 0(46)      |

## supplementary materials

|                |            |  |            |
|----------------|------------|--|------------|
| C1—N1—C5—C4    | 0.3 (5)    | Cd—O3—C39—O4   | 13.2 (4)   |
| Cd—N1—C5—C4    | -175.8 (2) | C39 <sup>i</sup> —O3—C39—C40   | 0(100)     |
| C1—N1—C5—C6    | -178.3 (3) | Cd—O3—C39—C40  | -170.0 (3) |
| Cd—N1—C5—C6    | 5.6 (4)    | C39 <sup>i</sup> —O4—C39—O3  | 0(35)      |
| C3—C4—C5—N1    | -1.1 (5)   | Cd—O4—C39—O3   | -11.9 (4)  |
| C12—C4—C5—N1   | 179.4 (3)  | C39 <sup>i</sup> —O4—C39—C40   | 0(100)     |
| C3—C4—C5—C6    | 177.4 (3)  | Cd—O4—C39—C40  | 171.8 (4)  |
| C12—C4—C5—C6   | -2.1 (5)   | O3—C39—C40—C41   | 130.4 (6)  |
| C7—N2—C6—C10   | -0.3 (5)   | O4—C39—C40—C41   | -52.9 (7)  |
| Cd—N2—C6—C10   | 174.5 (3)  | C39—C40—C41—C42  | -174.6 (4) |
| C7—N2—C6—C5    | 177.7 (3)  | C42 <sup>i</sup> —O6—C42—O5  | 0(100)     |
| Cd—N2—C6—C5    | -7.5 (4)   | C42 <sup>i</sup> —O6—C42—C41   | 0(27)      |
| N1—C5—C6—N2    | 1.4 (5)    | C42 <sup>i</sup> —O5—C42—O6  | 0(100)     |
| C4—C5—C6—N2    | -177.2 (3) | Cd <sup>ii</sup> —O5—C42—O6  | 16.1 (5)   |
| N1—C5—C6—C10   | 179.4 (3)  | C42 <sup>i</sup> —O5—C42—C41   | 0(19)      |
| C4—C5—C6—C10   | 0.8 (5)    | Cd <sup>ii</sup> —O5—C42—C41   | -154.0 (5) |
| C6—N2—C7—C8    | 1.5 (6)    | C40—C41—C42—O6   | 176.2 (6)  |
| Cd—N2—C7—C8    | -172.6 (3) | C40—C41—C42—O5   | -12.4 (9)  |
| N2—C7—C8—C9    | -1.3 (7)   | C39—O3—C39 <sup>i</sup> —O4  | 0(46)      |
| C7—C8—C9—C10   | -0.2 (7)   | Cd—O3—C39 <sup>i</sup> —O4   | 13.2 (4)   |
| C8—C9—C10—C6   | 1.4 (7)    | C39—O3—C39 <sup>i</sup> —C40 <sup>i</sup>                              | 0(100)     |
| C8—C9—C10—C11  | -179.3 (4) | Cd—O3—C39 <sup>i</sup> —C40 <sup>i</sup>                               | -145.2 (8) |
| N2—C6—C10—C9   | -1.1 (6)   | C39—O4—C39 <sup>i</sup> —O3  | 0(35)      |
| C5—C6—C10—C9   | -179.0 (4) | Cd—O4—C39 <sup>i</sup> —O3   | -11.9 (4)  |
| N2—C6—C10—C11  | 179.5 (3)  | C39—O4—C39 <sup>i</sup> —C40 <sup>i</sup>                              | 0(100)     |
| C5—C6—C10—C11  | 1.6 (5)    | Cd—O4—C39 <sup>i</sup> —C40 <sup>i</sup>                               | 152.2 (5)  |
| C13—N4—C11—C12 | 0.9 (5)    | O3—C39 <sup>i</sup> —C40 <sup>i</sup> —C41 <sup>i</sup>                | -21.0 (16) |
| C13—N4—C11—C10 | -178.6 (4) | O4—C39 <sup>i</sup> —C40 <sup>i</sup> —C41 <sup>i</sup>                | 177.3 (10) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | 178.0 (4)  | C39 <sup>i</sup> —C40 <sup>i</sup> —C41 <sup>i</sup> —C42 <sup>i</sup> | -175.4 (7) |
| C6—C10—C11—C12 | -2.6 (6)   | C42—O6—C42 <sup>i</sup> —O5  | 0(100)     |
| C9—C10—C11—N4  | -2.6 (7)   | C42—O6—C42 <sup>i</sup> —C41 <sup>i</sup>                              | 0(20)      |
| C6—C10—C11—N4  | 176.8 (4)  | C42—O5—C42 <sup>i</sup> —O6  | 0(100)     |
| N4—C11—C12—N3  | -0.7 (4)   | Cd <sup>ii</sup> —O5—C42 <sup>i</sup> —O6                              | 16.1 (5)   |
| C10—C11—C12—N3 | 178.8 (3)  | C42—O5—C42 <sup>i</sup> —C41 <sup>i</sup>                              | 0(24)      |
| N4—C11—C12—C4  | -178.1 (3) | Cd <sup>ii</sup> —O5—C42 <sup>i</sup> —C41 <sup>i</sup>                | -176.4 (5) |
| C10—C11—C12—C4 | 1.4 (6)    | C40 <sup>i</sup> —C41 <sup>i</sup> —C42 <sup>i</sup> —O6               | -61.2 (13) |
| C13—N3—C12—C11 | 0.3 (4)    | C40 <sup>i</sup> —C41 <sup>i</sup> —C42 <sup>i</sup> —O5               | 134.2 (10) |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $x+1, y, z$ .

### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

| $D-H\cdots A$                            | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O1—H1O <sup>iii</sup> —O6 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.84  | 1.86        | 2.659 (5)   | 161           |
| O2—H2O <sup>iv</sup> —O4 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.84  | 1.83        | 2.663 (5)   | 172           |
| N3—H3n <sup>v</sup> —O5 <sup>v</sup>     | 0.86  | 2.15        | 2.893 (6)   | 144           |
| N7—H7n <sup>vi</sup> —O3 <sup>vi</sup>   | 0.86  | 2.06        | 2.785 (6)   | 141           |
| C3—H3 <sup>v</sup> —O5 <sup>v</sup>      | 0.93  | 2.48        | 3.309 (5)   | 148           |

|                               |      |      |           |     |
|-------------------------------|------|------|-----------|-----|
| C22—H22...O3 <sup>vi</sup>    | 0.93 | 2.57 | 3.360 (5) | 143 |
| C28—H28...O2 <sup>vii</sup>   | 0.93 | 2.55 | 3.390 (6) | 150 |
| C2—H2...Cg1 <sup>vi</sup>     | 0.93 | 2.75 | 3.445 (5) | 133 |
| C21—H21...Cg2 <sup>viii</sup> | 0.93 | 2.79 | 3.554 (5) | 140 |

Symmetry codes: (iii)  $x-1, y, z+1$ ; (iv)  $x, y, z-1$ ; (v)  $-x+2, -y, -z+2$ ; (vi)  $-x+2, -y, -z+1$ ; (vii)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z$ ; (viii)  $-x+1, -y, -z+2$ .



Fig. 1

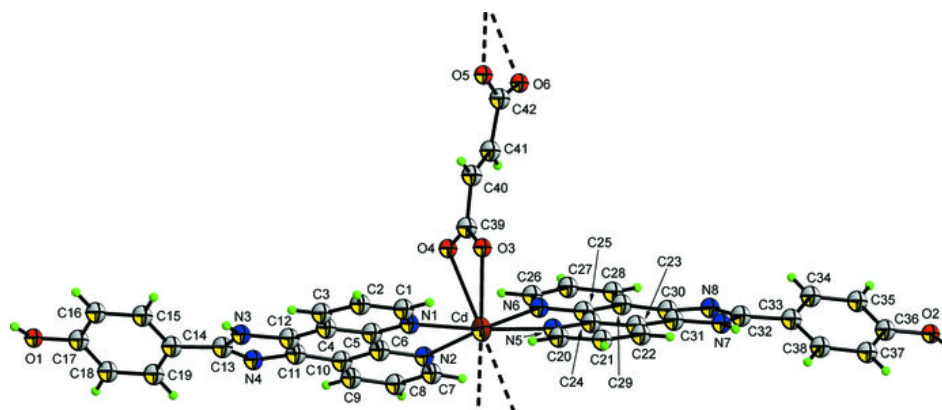


Fig. 2

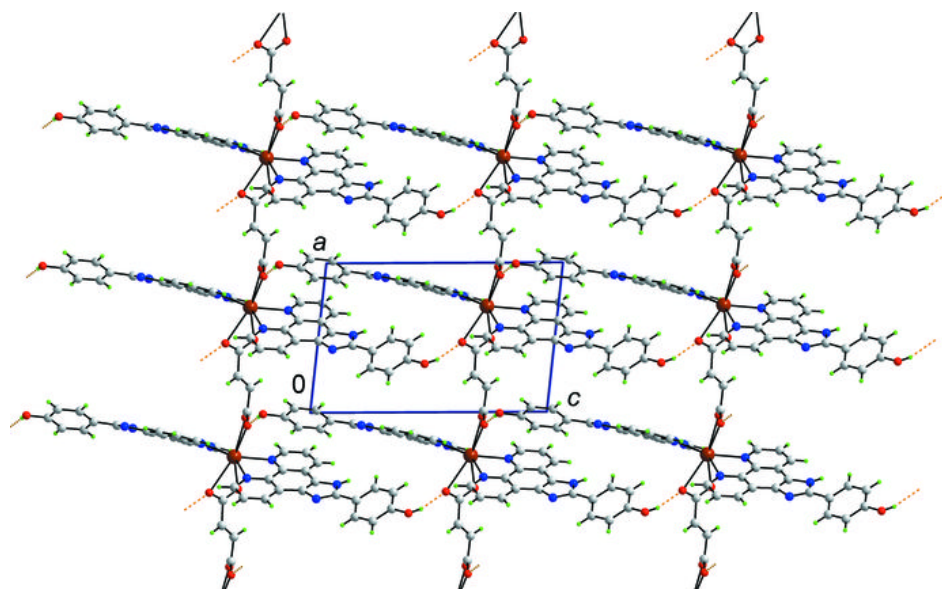


Fig. 3

